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Internal Auditor Job Interview Preparation Guide.

Question #1

Explain audit process?

Answer:-

The word 'Audit' is a derivative of the word 'Audition' which means 'to hear'. In earlier times, the Kings used to hear their accountants narrate the accounts verbally. However, as the complexity of the accounting function grew, need was felt to thoroughly check the accounts for mistakes misclassification and document the findings in a written form so that it can be used by the Management, stakeholders, investors, Government and various other bodies. This process is known as Auditing or Audit.

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Question # 2

Explain statutory audit?

Answer:-

It is a compulsory audit done by a CA.

Finance Audit conduct by the ČA to compliance the legal requirements of monitory issues.

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Question #3

Explain about vouching?

Answer:

Vouching is the process of checking the authentication of the voucher maintain by the management with the respective supporting document.

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Question #4

Explain the Before an audit processes?

Answer:-

- * Make sure the authority of the audit team is established this will increase the cooperation from auditees.
- * Decide what areas of the company will be audited and the frequency of the audits. Prepare a yearly audit schedule and distribute.
- * Develop an audit plan. Decide what other audit resources are needed checklists, other auditors?
- * Determine the purpose of the audit is it to comply with government regulations, quality standards, internal procedures and systems? v Define the scope of the audit
- is it an overview of the area being audited or is it to concentrate on a specific system within the area?
- * Hold a meeting with the auditors to discuss the plan, purpose, and scope of the audit.
- * Read the documents you will be auditing against. Know what they say. Develop questions to ask the auditees.
- * Conduct an opening meeting with the auditees.

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Question # 5

What techniques used during an audit?

Answer:-

- * Be professional at all times. Avoid being judgmental.
- * Follow safety procedures, clean room procedures, and all other required procedures.
- * Explain the purpose of the audit to the auditees.
- * Answer questions or discuss compliance problems brought to your attention by auditees.
- * Be flexible if you find a potential problem not within the scope of the audit evaluate the potential risks of the problem if left unaddressed.
- * Encourage honesty with the auditees.

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Question # 6

What to do after the audit?



Answer:-

- * Hold an auditors meeting to discuss the closing meeting content.
- * Hold a closing meeting with all auditees involved with the audit. First, point out what was done well. Second, address the nonconformances and ensure the auditees understand the nonconformances and what part of the standard is not met.
- * Issue the audit report in a timely manner.
- * Encourage auditees to decide on the corrective actions. Allowing auditees to have input will give them ownership in implementing changes.
- * Assist those responsible for completing the corrective actions with setting reasonable deadlines. The corrective action deadlines may vary depending on the severity of the noncompliance.
- * Be available and willing to help the auditees.
- * Ask for feedback on how you and your audit team were perceived adjust your approach if necessary.

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Question #7

How to involve people in audit?

Answer.

Use audits as opportunities to train others. Ask for a volunteer (who is not an auditor) to walk through the audit process with you as an assistant. This will provide others with a better understanding of what audits are and why they are necessary.

Invite all the auditees to the closing meeting. Having been an auditee, I know it helps to hear audit findings firsthand, the positive as well as the negative.

Involving people creates a feeling that everyone is a vital contributor to the goal of the company - compliance.

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Question #8

Can you please explain the difference between Internal Audit And External Audit?

Answer:-

The internal audit is conducted to help the management. The weakness of the management is disclosed. The external audit is conducted to help the shareholder. The rights of owners are protected. The appointment of internal audit is made by the management. The appointment in external audit is made by the shareholders. Internal audit is the part of internal control.

External audit is the not the part of internal control. The internal audit can suggest improvement in internal check system. The external audit can not suggest improvement in internal check system. The internal audit can perform his duties under the terms of appointment. The management can limit the scope of work at any time. The external auditor can perform his work to terms of appointment and other prescribed law. The scope is very wide. Internal audit is an employee of the company. He is not an independent person. External auditor is not an employee of the company.

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Question #9

How the Internal Audit Differ From An External Audit?

Answer:-

Internal audit nothing but the checking the product that you produced.

External audit is checking your product by your customer.

Here it means you may not find mistakes in your processes but a third man who comes and check the system he may see some deviations in the system and give suggestions for the improvements of the system.

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Question # 10

Explain Objectives Of Internal Audit?

Answer:-

The purpose of internal audit is to keep proper control over business activities. When there is proper control there is maximum efficiency. The internal auditor determines the degrees of control over work. The purpose of internal audit is to evaluate the accounting system. It is concerned with checking proper authority for transactions like purchase, retirement and disposal of fixed assets. The vouchers can be compared with entries in order to determine that figures are facts.

The purpose of internal audit is to help the management. Internal auditor can point out the weakness. The internal audit can be used as a tool to correct the situation. The management functions can be performed properly. The purpose of internal audit is to review the working of business. The working of current tear can be reviewed in detail just to note the successful area of working. There is a need to locate the weak points. The corrective measures can be taken for proper working.

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Question # 11

Why Internal Audit is Essential?

Answer:-

Planning is an essential feature of internal audit. The auditor can plan to check the accounting system. The plan may relate to accounting functions like purchase, sales, income, expenses and shares. The planning includes degrees of risk and extent of audit. It also states the nature of audit work. Controlling is an essential feature of internal audit. Auditor can examine the operations of accounting system. He can control audit work through audit program. The whole audit work is distributed among audit staff.

Recording is an essential feature of internal audit. The audit can record the facts and figures in order to express his views in the business activities. The audit note book and audit working papers are used to record the information. Independence is essential element of internal audit. The work of internal audit is done by an employee of the company. He must not be influenced by management. He must be free in developing audit program, audit investigation and audit reporting.

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Question # 12

Explain Different Functions Of Internal Audit?

Answer:-



The function of internal audit is concerned with analysis of internal check. The internal audit can look into the duties of each employee. All employees are provided jobs on the basis of their abilities. The auditor can test the effectiveness of internal check. The function of internal audit is examining the application of legal requirements.

The accounts are prepared under certain legal frame work. Verification of accuracy is a function of internal audit. The accuracy of accounting books and records can be verified with the help auditing techniques. The audit techniques include inspection, observation, inquiry, confirmation, computation and review. An auditor can check the accuracy through these techniques.

Confirmation of liability is a function of internal auditor can determine the work done by every person. The carelessness or negligence on the part of worker is noted. The concerned person is given a chance to explain his position. If the reason is not justified, the liability is confirmed. The function of internal audit is to examine the assets protection. The proper record is to be maintained. The possession must be in the hands of senior officer. The assets are used for business only. There are proper purchase and disposal of these assets. The internal auditor can check that assets are protected.

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Question # 13

What Is An Internal Audit And What Is The Role Of Internal Audit?

Answer:-

The internal audit is a continuous review of operations and records undertakes within the business and is normally done by specially assigned staff. It should operate independently of all the internal check and in no case should divest any one of the responsibilities placed upon him. Internal auditing is an independent appraisal activity within an organization for the review of operations as a service to management. It is managerial control which functions by measuring and evaluating the effectiveness of other controls.

To achieve its objectives the auditor has to review the following areas:

- * Reliability and integrity of the information.
- * Compliance with the policies, plans, procedures, laws and regulations.
- * Safeguarding of assets.
- * Economical and efficient use of resources.
- * Accomplishment of established objectives and goals for operations or programs.

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Question # 14

How can scope of internal audit help you?

Answer:-

Internal audit is an independent appraisal function which is established by the management of an organization for the review of its internal control system as a service to the organization. To learn about the scope of internal audit.

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Question #15

What Does An Internal Audit Charter Contain?

Answer:

This charter describes the mission, independence and objectivity, scope and responsibilities, authority, accountability and standards of the Internal Audit function. A charter is basically a delegation or grant of authority from a person or organization of authority to another person or organization. The purpose of an internal audit charter is to compel the departments that need to be audited to provide the information required by the auditor. Without this charter or similar authority most managers wouldn't see any benefit to being audited and would likely refuse to provide anything the auditor needed.

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Question # 16

How to do an internal audit effectively?

Answer:-

With internal audit we always need to be careful of any manipulations within the company itself. Errors and frauds within the company cannot be denied /overlooked at any cost.

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Question # 17

How I can evaluate the internal control audit?

Answer:-

Compliance procedures are tests designed to obtain reasonable assurance that these internal controls on which audit reliance is to be placed are in effect. The auditor can test the functioning of the controls and not the transactions. He can check the exceptions and departure from suggested internal control. When there is strict supervisory control the staff can not digress from prescribed control procedures. Compliance procedures can be applied with the help of audit sampling.

The samples can be selected from various categories of transaction in order to test the control aspect. He can examine evidence through inspection of signature. He can apply re performance and observation techniques. He can check custodial control over assets. He can examine the segregation of duties. He can go through supervisory controls. The auditor can test all the items included in the sample. The compliance procedures can ensure the auditor that internal control exists. The control is operating effectively. The control has so operated throughout the period of intended reliance.

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Question # 18

List the different advantages and disadvantages of internal audit?

Answer:-

Advantages of Internal Audit are following:

It is in-expensive.

No charted accounted is required to audit internally.

Errors will be removed before preparing financial statements.



There will not be any type of embarrassment in the society because errors have been removed.

Accounting staff will remain in pressure so record will remain update every time in the organization.

Disadvantages are following:

Internal audit is not acceptable by the shareholder.

There can be errors in internal audit because he is not an auditor.

And there are some more.

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Question #19

Please explain difference between internal audit and statutory audit?

Answer-

An internal audit is one which is conducted by the internal auditors of the company. It is not mandatory for the company and the company just conducts it to keep a check on the operations of the company. On the other hand statutory audit is very important because it is by the external auditors and it is mandatory for all kinds of companies. Statutory audit is usually conducted for various purposes like tax regulatory requires it for taxation purposes.

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Question # 20

Described the importance of internal audit to the organization?

Answer:-

An audit helps keep track of where the money is going and makes sure the money is going where it is supposed to and not in someone's pocket. An audit can also help a company know if it is losing or Making money online.

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Question # 21

Does the internal audit differ from an external audit?

Answer:-

Internal audit nothing but the checking the product that you produced.

External audit is checking your product by your customer.

Here it means you may not find mistakes in your processes but a third man who comes and check the system he may see some deviations in the system and give suggestions for the improvements of the system.

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Question # 22

Described the importance of evaluating an internal audit department?

Answer:

Significance of Internal Auditing:

Internal auditing refers to an assessment activity managed within a corporation as a check to the entity. Its main function is to monitor control within the corporation.

The task of internal auditing is determined by organization itself, and its goals differ from those of the external auditor who is appointed to report independently. The depth and goals of internal auditing vary widely and depend on the volume and structure of the body and the requirements of its administration. Ordinarily, the importance of internal auditing can be seen by one or more of the following:

- * Implementing and monitoring of sufficient internal control. That is the duty of management that demands proper attention on a permanent basis. Internal auditors are ordinarily assigned definite task by management for reviewing controls, monitoring their function and suggesting improvements for them.
- * Inspection of monetary and operational information. This may include review of the means used to recognize, determine, categorize and report such information and definite inquiry into individual items as well as in depth testing of balances, transactions and procedures.
- * Review of the economy, effectiveness and efficiency of operations including non-financial controls of the corporation.
- * Review of fulfillment of laws, regulations and other external requirements and compliance with administration policies and commands.

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Question # 23

Explain the basic principles of an internal audit controlsystem?

Answer:-

The basic principles of financial internal control are explained below: Financial and accounting operations must be separated that is the handling of cash and the recording of the movement thereof should be done by different persons. Responsibility for the performance of the job must be clearly stated so that there may be no room for doubt or confusion subsequently.

Too much confidence should not be pinned in one individual. Nearly all frauds have been committed by trusted officials or employees. It is interesting to note that frauds have occurred owing to their being trusted. Relation principle relating to transfer of an employee from one job to another should be the inflexible guiding rule. This is an effective safeguard against collusion and is recognized as an important canon of sound organization.

Mechanization of the work wherever feasible and practicable should be resorted to, mechanical devices such as cash register, recording time clocks, calculation machines should be introduced. A system of control accounts should elegantly be fitted in the book keeping system.

The work should be so arranged that work done by one employee should be properly checked by independent employee. Such continuous and constant checking goods moral control and the errors and the frauds cannot go undetected.

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Question # 24

Described the mean of statutory audit?

Answer:-

Attempt of a legally review of the accuracy of an entities financial records

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Question # 25

Described the purpose of meeting in Audit?

Answer-

Providing key description on the type of audit to be taken place and to analyse the responsibilities during the field work as well as client to be aware of what is going to happen after the field work.

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Question # 26

Described the mean of internal Audit?

Answer-

Internal Audit is an audit, it is carried out either by a separate department within the bank or a firm of chartered accountant.

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Question # 27

What are reasons for getting audited?

Answer:-

It is requested by Audit committee or the Company's; shareholders. The main objective of modern Audit is to help the MGMT to achieve its various objectives by bringing a systematic approaches and evaluating the risks.

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Question # 28

Described different types of audits?

Answer:-

- * Statutory Audit
- * Non-statutory Audit
- * External Audit
- * Internal audit
- * Final Audit
- * social audit
- * performance Audit

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Question # 29

Explain non statutory audit?

Answer:-

This is the audit not specially required by law this scope of the audit will be outline by the contract between the auditor and the clients.

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Question # 30

Explain external audit?

Answer:-

External audit is that which is critical review of the representation of the published financial statements it is compulsary for all company;s which are listed in the stock exchange.

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Question #31

Explain internal audit?

Answer:-

This is a review of operation carried out sometimes continuously specially assigned staff with in the client business.

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Question # 32

Explain final audit?

Answer:

Final audit is commenced when all account has been closed and final accounts is been prepared.

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Question # 33

Explain social audit?

Answer:-

Social audit is performed to know the corporate social responsibility.

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Question #34

Explain CARO 2004?

Answer:-

CARO means company audit report order 2004. It describes the matter on witch Statutory Auditors has to report in their Audit Report.

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Question #35

Explain internal auditor?

Answer:-

Contact the board of directors or the audit committee. They should ensure the independence of internal auditing.

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Question #36

Explain the mean of decommission Liability?

Answer:-

Decommission Liability is costs that a company expects to incur in the future when the plant is shut down.

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Question #37

Who will audit an auditing firm?

Answer:-

One auditing firm can audit other auditing firm.

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Question #38

Tell us about vouching?

Answer:-

Vouching is the process of checking for the existence an example for this is checking from the final record to the supporting document.

Read More Answers.

Question #39

Explain tangible assets?

Answer:

Tangible Assets are those assets which we can see or touch like fixed asset ,machinery,etc.

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Question # 40

Explain intangible assets?

Answer:-

Intangible assets are those which we can't be seen like goodwill of the company.

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Question # 41

What is new approach for integrated audits?

Answer:-

The modern approach permits one audit of an auditable entity with one comprehensive report. One additional benefit is that this approach assists in staff development and retention. This publication address the four basics phases of a modern integrated audit approach:

Planning

Evaluation

Testing

Reporting

This enclosed work program addressing each of these phases in standard workpaper format using MS Word to facilitation modification to each Audit Department?s standards and to complete each audit efficiently.

The work program contains over 50 steps required to complete an audit using this approach.

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Question # 42

How does the internal audit differ from an external audit?

Answer:-

Internal audit nothing but the checking the product that you produced.

External audit is checking your product by your customer.

Here it means you may not find mistakes in your processes but a third man who comes and check the system he may see some deviations in the system and give suggestions for the improvements of the system.



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Question # 43

How we can evaluate the internal control audit?

Answer:-

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The samples can be selected from various categories of transaction in order to test the control aspect. He can examine evidence through inspection of signature. He can apply re performance and observation techniques. He can check custodial control over assets. He can examine the segregation of duties. He can go through supervisory controls. The auditor can test all the items included in the sample. The compliance procedures can ensure the auditor that internal control exists. The control is operating effectively. The control has so operated throughout the period of intended reliance.

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Question # 44

Explain an integrated audit?

Answer:-

The modern integrated audit approach combines elements of several traditional audit areas including financial, operational, and information technology.

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Question # 45

Explain the Essential Of Internal Audit?

Answer:-

Planning is an essential feature of internal audit. The auditor can plan to check the accounting system. The plan may relate to accounting functions like purchase, sales, income, expenses and shares. The planning includes degrees of risk and extent of audit. It also states the nature of audit work. Controlling is an essential feature of internal audit. Auditor can examine the operations of accounting system. He can control audit work through audit program. The whole audit work is distributed among audit staff.

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Question # 46

Described advantages and disadvantages of internal audit?

Answer:-

* Advantages of Internal Audit are following:

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Accounting staff will remain in pressure so record will remain update every time in the organization.

* Disadvantages are following:

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And there are some more.

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Question # 47

Explain internal quality audit?

Answer:-

If your organization is CMM level 5, It has some set of process, which needs to be followed. Now, audit happens internally to check if all the processes are followed as per the rules set/ templates, proper frequency. During the audit, auditor asks questions to verify the same. If some set of processes are not followed, auditor gives NC (Non Compliance) for that, which should be rectified within 2 weeks time.

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Question # 48

Explain audit control procedure?

Answer:-

Audit control procedures are policies and procedures in addition to control environment, (altitude,awareness and actions of directors and management regarding the internal control system) which the management has established to achieve the entity specific objectives.the mix of type of controls implemented by the management will depend on the control objectives and the size of the entity.

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