

Advanced Java Interview Questions And Answers Guide.



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Advanced Java Job Interview Preparation Guide.

Question # 1

Java is fully object oriented languages or not? Why?

Answer:-

No, java is not fully object oriented language because it does not support "multiple inheritance" and "pointers" which are used in C++. But, by using Interfaces we can implement multiple inheritance. Also, due to presence of Primitive datatypes, which are used in (AutoBoxing)... we can say it is not fully object oriented language.

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Question # 2

Why use a datasource when you can directly specify a connection details? (in a J2EE application)?

Answer:-

Because, it would be really difficult to specify the connection details in every method that access the database. Instead, if we create a data source, it can be used to connect to the database in every method we want.

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Question # 3

Write a program to show synchronization?

Answer:-

```
public someClass{
    public synchronised methodA(){
        //write your code
    }
}
```

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Question # 4

Write a singleton program?

Answer:-

Having single instance through out the application. eg.: Loggers

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Question # 5

What are the diff types of exception?

Answer:-

Unchecked and Checked exceptions

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Question # 6

What is AOP (aspect oriented programming)?

Answer:-

Separating your business logic with other functionality such as services, Loggers etc, Making classes more cohesive.

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Question # 7

In spring bean class uses singleton or prototype?

**Answer:-**

By Default spring uses singleton or mention singleton="true" for singleton else false for prototype inside bean tag.

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Question # 8

Can we have more than one action servlet?

Answer:-

yes you can have and if you specify different url patter

like

*.do for one action servlet

*.abc for other action servlet

in your web.xml file

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Question # 9

What are the oops concept?

Answer:-

Inheritance, Encapsulation, Polymorphism, Data Abstraction

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Question # 10

What is jsp life cycle?

Answer:-

jspinit(),_jspService(),jspdestroy()

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Question # 11

If i learn Java, what kind of applications can i create that will help Banking, Retail, Hotel, Logistics industry?

Answer:-

When learned the java with the advanced concepts ,the application can be created for all the domain.Using the J2EE will be more friendly and efficiency in the code maintenance, since part of the code will be from the framework

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Question # 12

Does Java pass arguments by value or reference?

Answer:-

Pass by value.

1. When passing primitives, it passes a copy of the variable to the method. Any change made in the method does not reflect in the calling method.

2. When dealing with objects, a copy of their reference/address is passed. Thus the change made to the object is reflected in the calling method.

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Question # 13

Explain what is synchronization?

Answer:-

When multiple threads working,Synchronization is to lock a method for a particular object.

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Question # 14

What is IOC concept & explain it?

Answer:-

Injecting dependencies to object itself instead of depending on container.

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Question # 15

Explain spring framework?

Answer:-

Spring is lightweight,Inversion controlled,Aspect oriented ,Container framework.



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Question # 16

What we can not do in jdbc but can do hibernate?

Answer:-

There are many thing we can do in hibernate automatically by hibernate tools or setting hibernate properties. some I giving below:

- (1) We can migrate database just change database dialect.
- (2) we can use caching
- (3) if user do not know any SQL language then they can use criteria query.
- (4) There is one scenario where SQL query are failed when want fetch object from db but do not know their ID. Hibernate provide this solution using HSQL.

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Question # 17

What is difference between object state and behavior?

Answer:-

If you change the state of an object, you ask it to perform a behavior. An object stores its states in a field e.g. variables, and demonstrates its behavior through methods.

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Question # 18

If I define a method in JSP scriptlet `<%..%>`, where will it go after translation into a servlet?

Answer:-

It will give compilation error. In order to define a method in JSP, it should be defined in the JSP declarations `<%!..%>`, and it can be called in the JSP expression.

On translation, the method will be added outside all methods in the servlet class.

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Question # 19

How will the struts know which action class to call when you submit a form?

Answer:-

struts-config.xml in this file.
under the tag `<type>` absolute path of Action class
under the tag `<name>` name of the action form class
Both of this will be called when the desired action mentioned under the `<path>` tag will be called and struts-config.xml will call action class mentioned in the `<type>` tag and also populate the fields of form class mentioned under `<name>` tag.

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Question # 20

Will it be called overriding if I do not change the parameters or return type, instead throw a different exception in the method signature?

Answer:-

yes, you will be overriding to throw a different exception

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Question # 21

Different between Struts and Spring? or Why use Spring, if you are already using Struts?

Answer:-

Struts:

1. Struts is only for web Applications. We can not develop any type of Java, J2EE applications by using Struts Framework.
2. We can not integrate other Frameworks with Any other Java Oriented Frameworks.

Spring:

1. Spring is for developing any kind of Java, J2EE applications.
2. It is Layered architecture. We can integrate any no of Frameworks with Spring.
3. It has So many features like AOP, IOC.

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**Question # 22**

Explain servlet life cycle?

Answer:-

init(),service(),destroy()

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Question # 23

What is prototype?

Answer:-

Having multiple instances or having clones

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Question # 24

Explain what is orm?

Answer:-

Object Relational Mapping ,its a tool for transaction management that needs to be integrated with Spring,Struts etc.Eg : Hibernate,iBatis,JDO etc

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